

# Analysis of Audiovisual Materials Utilizing NVIVO: example of Children Born of War in Latvia

Oskars Gruzīņš  
University of Latvia



LATVIJAS UNIVERSITĀTES  
SOCIĀLO ZINĀTŅU FAKULTĀTE



European Union's Horizon 2020

# Children Born of War – past, present and future project\*

- \* CBOW is a H2020 Marie Curie Innovative Training Network (ITN) project (2015–2018)
- \* 15 early stage researchers, 11 organizations, 12 partner organizations
- \* 4 work packages
- \* [www.CHIBOW.org](http://www.CHIBOW.org)
- \* Understanding of the challenges of CBOW in volatile societies will inform the normative debates and, ultimately, policies on the reintegration of CBOW into post-conflict societies



Knut Weise, Breda, Netherlands

\*This project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation program under the Marie Skłodowska-Curie grant agreement No 642571

# Who are CBOW?

- \* CBOW definition: a child born to a local mother and a father of a different national military force
- \* In Western Europe, studies show CBOW lives have been negatively impacted
- \* Little is known of CBOW in the post-communist space



German soldier with a Latvian nurse; Source: The Museum of the Occupation of Latvia (OML)

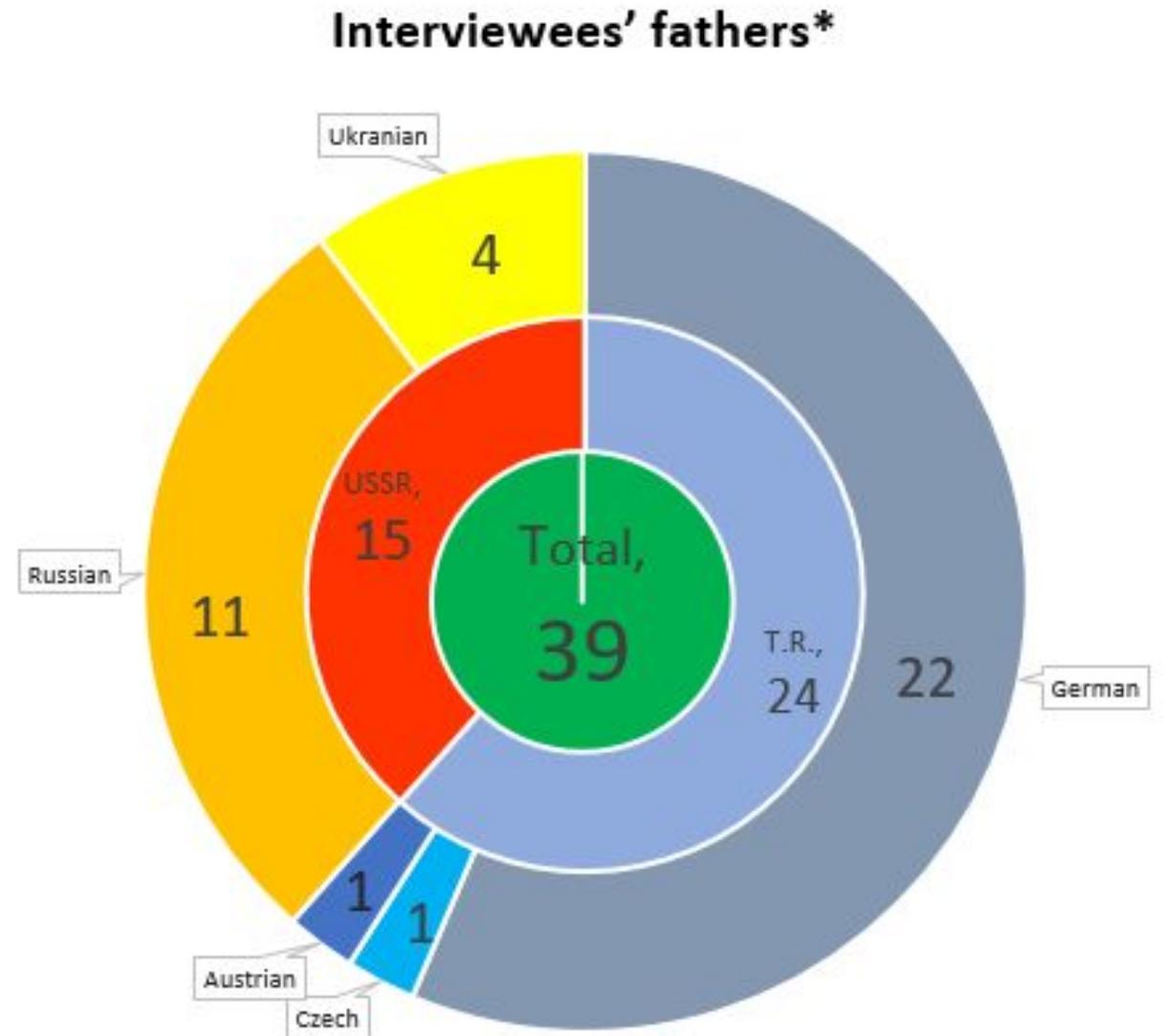
# CBOW in LV - My Project

- \* Qualitative research
  - \* Traditional sources w/
    - \* Semi-structured open-ended biographical interviews



# Participants

- \* 39 interviews total
- \* 24 w/ 'Third Reich' CBOW
- \* 15 w/ USSR CBOW
- \* 33 w/ CBOW
- \* 6 w/ direct relatives



# NVIVO

- \* Qualitative data analysis software
- \* Starter, Pro & Plus
- \* Audio, video, photo, word, PDF, excel, text, websites, social media and more
- \* One project w/ multiple researchers
- \* Project logs, memos, mind maps and more



# NVIVO Coding

- \* Content analysis-no scissors or paper needed
- \* Coding creates nodes
- \* Nodes trees = parent and children nodes
- \* Auto-coding available
- \* Coding stripes

own home  
alone / lonely

When you move into your own home, you're alone. There is no bustle of people around the house. I miss having someone to chat to when I get home. I put the TV or some music so there's some background noise. the silence makes me feel so alone. Sometimes I will be sat watching trash TV and thinking I should be out doing something rather than watching this rubbish. I read a lot but sometimes I am too tired and just want to veg out. But it's been good to move out of mum and dads as it's not healthy to rely on them as they won't last forever. I become independent and made my own decisions. It's good they still there when I need the distance. It's good to have some distance as when I was at home I was arguing a lot with my dad and that was made me decide it was time to go.

people around

miss company

background noise

lonely

wasting time / inactive

doing

tired / depressed

unhealthy to be dependent

independence

support

distance

conflict

moving out







Name	Files	References
Hiding or not	39	725
Higher education	33	119
Identity	39	442
Knowing the Other	33	153
Mother	39	3204
Mother and Father	39	808
Moving around	38	365
Partisans	20	47
Poor	29	76
Rape	7	34
Reflecting on Comm	26	79
Religion	26	114
Repressions	39	1206
Čeka-KGB	31	197
informants	28	81
Helping	12	24
meetings-interrogation	14	44
Deportations	39	369
1941	17	44
Hiding from	2	6
Postwar & filtration	36	201

Repressions

un tad viņa rīcās viņa bija redzēns un iznāca to varēja un stājina, un tad vecmamma atgriezās, mums kaimiņi bija un tā siena bija diezgna plāna, lai gan tā kaimiņiene visiem stāstīja, ka ir kurla, bet viņa dzirdēja ļoti labi. Tad tikai vecmamma kušināja – tu nerunā, tu nerunā, tu redzi, kur tu tiksi.

**References 2-4 - 0.36% Coverage**

Jo tu redzi, kad runā par tām izsūtīšanām, tad es neko nezinaju. Mēs bijām vienkārša strādnieku ģimene, par to neviens neko nerunāja, un es arī tikai tajos gadījumos, kad vecāamma kušināja vectēvu, tad es sapratu, ka kaut kādas bažas ir, bet tā. Nu, 1949. gadā man bija seši gadi. Es neko nezinaju par to, pilnīgi neko.

**References 5-7 - 0.21% Coverage**

Nu jā, viņš beidza politehnisko, bet pēc tam sāka strādāt televīzijā par ārzemju kaut kādu, nu, ārzemju ziņas vai raidījumi. Nu, skaidrs, ka viņam bija jābūt lojālam pret varu. Tā kā tā, jā.

**Reference 8 - 0.70% Coverage**

Es vēl tolaik biju tehnikumā, kad Priedi atlaida, jā. Priedi atlaida, jo viņa kurss, es laikam biju pirmajā kursā, to žetonu es vēl redzēju, viņa kurss uz izlaidumu bija sagatavojusi nozīmītes, kur starp ozola lapām bija Latvijas karoga krāsas, nu, skadāls. Baigais skandāls. Nāca kaut kādi ierēdņi, pārbaudīja to visu un tā, jā. Nu, Priedi pēc tam atlaida. Viņš strādāja par pasniedzēju tur tajā Celtniecības tehnikumā. To es atceros, jā. Ne jau tas, ka viņš to sakcionēja, droši vien, ka viņš nemaz nezinaja, bet nu. Vidusskolnieki beidza, tas jau bija pēc vidusskolas, viņi tādas nozīmītes uztaisīja. Tas ir tā interesanti, jā.

Section 1 of 6

un tad vienā reizē viņš bija iedzēris un lamāja to valdību un Staļinu, un tad vecmamma uztraucās, mums kaimiņi bija un tā siena bija diezga plāna, lai gan tā kaimiņiene visiem stāstīja, ka ir kurla, bet viņa dzirdēja ļoti labi. Tad tikai vecmamma kušināja – tu nerunā, tu nerunā, tu redzi, kur tu tiksi.

References 2-4 - 0.36% Coverage

Jo tu redzi, kad runā par tām izsūtīšanām, tad es neko nezinaju. Mēs bijām vienkārša strādnieku ģimene, par to neviens neko nerunāja, un es arī tikai tajos gadījumos, kad vecmamma kušināja vectēvu, tad es sapratu, ka kaut kādas bažas ir, bet tā. Nu, 1949. gadā man bija seši gadi. Es neko nezinaju par to, pilnīgi neko.

References 5-7 - 0.21% Coverage

Nu jā, viņš beidza politehnisko, bet pēc tam sāka strādāt televīzijā par ārzemju kaut kādu, nu, ārzemju ziņas vai raidījumi. Nu, skaidrs, ka viņam bija jābūt lojālam pret varu. Tā kā tā, jā.

Reference 8 - 0.70% Coverage

Es vēl tolaik biju tehnikumā, kad Priedi atlaida, jā. Priedi atlaida, jo viņa kurss, es laikam biju pirmajā kursā, to žetonu es vēl redzēju, viņa kurss uz izlaidumu bija sagatavojuši nozīmītes, kur starp ozola lapām bija Latvijas karoga krāsas, nu, skadāls. Baigais skandāls. Nāca kaut kādi ierēdņi, pārbaudīja to visu un tā, jā. Nu, Priedi pēc tam atlaida. Viņš strādāja par pasniedzēju tur tajā Celtniecības tehnikumā. To es atceros, jā. Ne jau tas, ka viņš to sakcionēja, droši vien, ka viņš nemaz nezinaja, bet nu. Vidusskolnieki beidza, tas jau bija pēc vidusskolas, viņi tādas nozīmītes uztaisīja. Tas ir tā interesanti, jā.



little or no info

# Classifications & Relationships

- \* Classifications

- Values

- Attributes

- \* Relationships



	A : Gender	B : TR or USSR	C : Party	D : YOB	E : PlaceOB	F : Photo of father	G : Memory of meeting f...	H : Searched for father
1 : ...	Male	TR	Yes	1943	Riga	Never	No	Yes-NS
2 : ...	Female	TR	No	Not Applicable	Vidzeme	Seen but lost	No	No
3 : ...	Male	TR	Yes	1946	Kurzeme	Seen but lost	No	Yes- RC-NS
4 : ...	Male	TR	Yes	1945	Kurzeme	Not Applicable	Yes	no need
5 : ...	Female	USSR	No	1945	Vidzeme	Never	No	No
6 : ...	Male	TR	Yes	1945	Kurzeme	Yes from past	No	Yes-NS
7 : ...	Male	USSR	No	1944	Pie Rigas	Never	No	Yes-S
8 : ...	Female	USSR	No	1943	Kurzeme	Never	No	No
9 : ...	Female	TR	No	1945	Kurzeme	Seen but lost	No	No
10 ...	Male	TR	No	1945	Pie Rigas	Never	No	Yes-NS
11 ...	Male	TR	No	1945	Kurzeme	Yes from now	No	no need
12 ...	Female	TR	No	1943	Latgale	Yes from past	No	Yes-NS
13 ...	Male	TR	No	1943	Riga	Seen but lost	No	Yes-NS
14 ...	Male	TR	Yes	1943	Riga	Yes from now	Yes	Yes-S
15 ...	Male	TR	No but invited	1945	Pie Rigas	Never	No	No
16 ...	Male	USSR	Yes	1947	Pie Rigas	Not Applicable	Not Applicable	no need
17 ...	Female	USSR	No but invited	1941	Outside LV	Yes from past	No	Yes-S
18 ...	Male	USSR	Yes	1950	Outside LV	Not Applicable	Not Applicable	no need
19 ...	Male	TR	No	1942	Latgale	Seen but lost	No	No
20 ...	Male	TR	No but invited	1945	Riga	Yes from now	Yes	Yes-S
21 ...	Male	USSR	Yes	1942	Latgale	Not Applicable	Yes	no need
22 ...	Female	USSR	Yes	1946	Pie Rigas	Never	No	No
23 ...	Female	USSR	No	1946	Kurzeme	Not Applicable	Not Applicable	no need
24 ...	Female	TR	No but invited	1945	Kurzeme	Yes from past	No	Yes- RC-NS
25 ...	Male	USSR	No but invited	1941	Riga	Yes from past	No	No
26 ...	Female	TR	No	1945	Zemgale	Never	No	No
27 ...	Female	USSR	No but invited	1948	Kurzeme	Not Applicable	Not Applicable	no need
28 ...	Female	USSR	No but invited	1944	Kurzeme	Seen but lost	No	No
29 ...	Female	TR	Unassigned	1946	Riga	Never	No	Yes-NS

Case Cl...

- Name
- Gadiju

	A : Gender	B : TR or USSR	C : Party	D : YOB	E : PlaceOB	F : Photo of father	G : Memory of meeting f...	H : Searched for father
1 : ...	Male	TR	Yes	1943	Riga	Never	No	Yes-NS
3 : ...	Male	TR	Yes	1946	Kurzeme	Seen but lost	No	Yes- RC-NS
4 : ...	Male	TR	Yes	1945	Kurzeme	Not Applicable	Yes	no need
6 : ...	Male	TR	Yes	1945	Kurzeme	Yes from past	No	Yes-NS
14 : ...	Male	TR	Yes	1943	Riga	Yes from now	Yes	Yes-S

Folders

### Sociogram Options

**Include relationships**

- grew up in
- has family in
- is married to
- mentions
- went to school at

**Display**

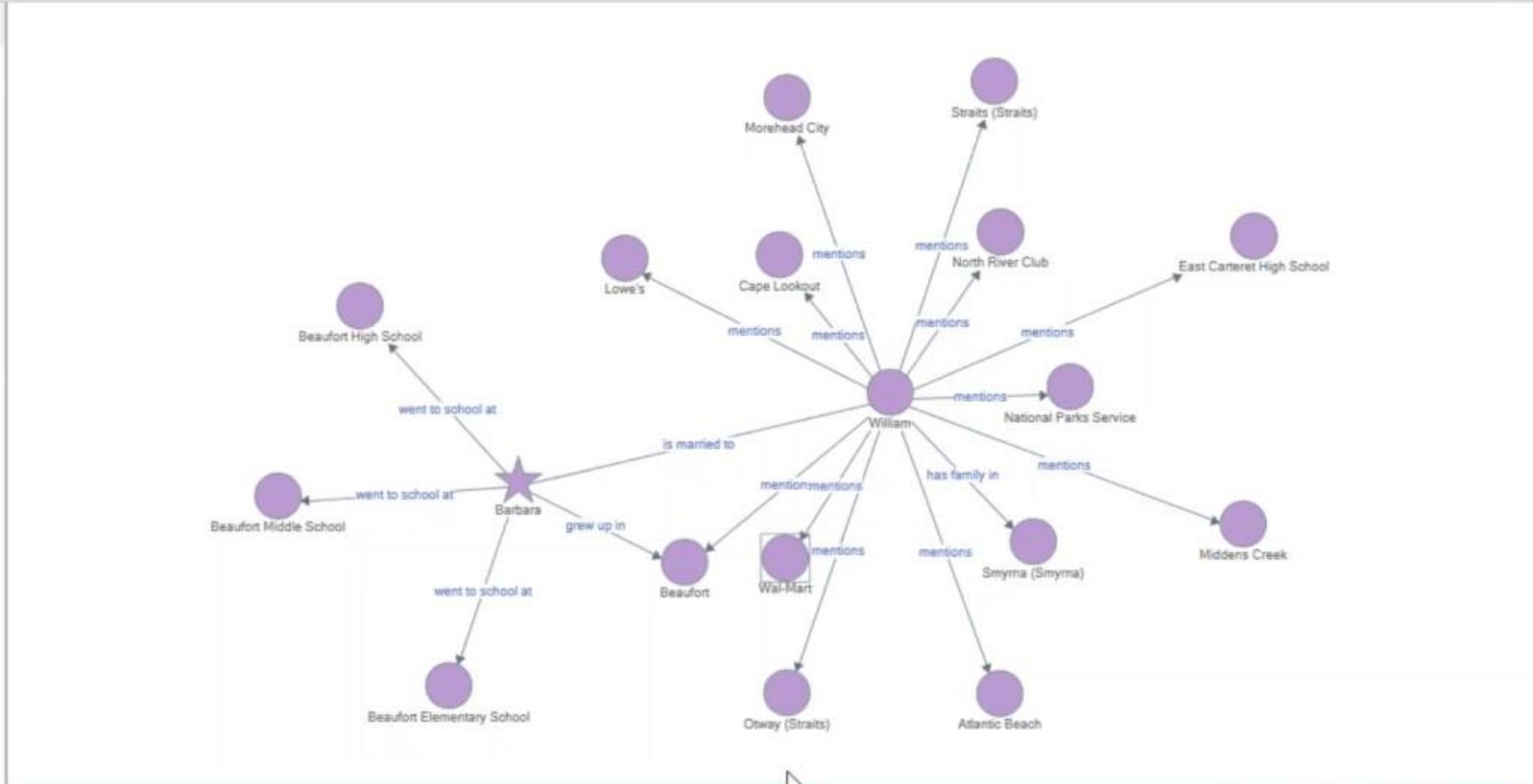
Steps: 2

Size vertices by: ----

Color vertices by: ----

Filter vertices by: ----

Scale edge weight by: ----



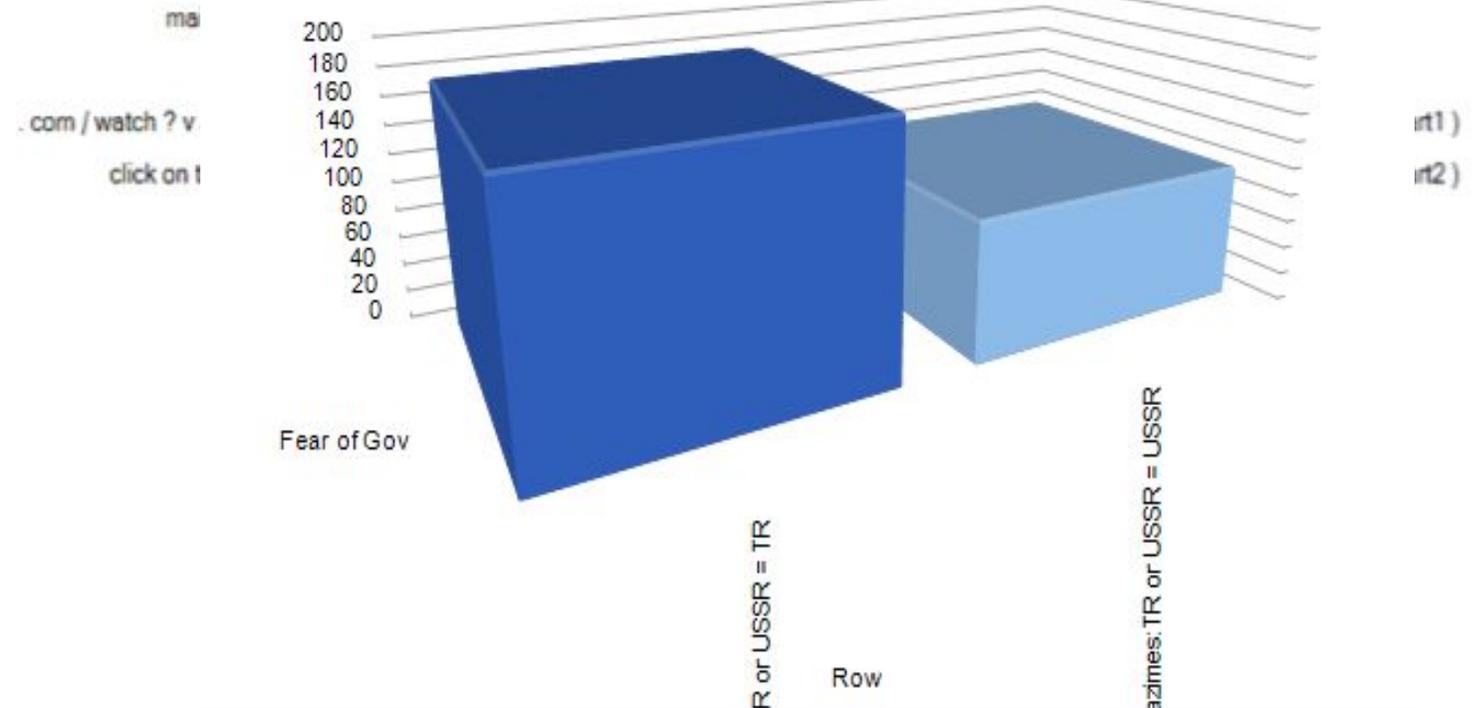
# Queries in NVIVO

## \* Query: Searching data and finding relations

- Query wizard
- Text search query
- Word frequency query
- Coding query
- Cross-tab coding query

## \* Visualizations

Matrix Coding Query - Results Preview



# Thank you for your attention and I appreciate your comments!



[www.CHIBOW.org](http://www.CHIBOW.org)

[O.Gruzins@gmail.com](mailto:O.Gruzins@gmail.com)

CHIBOW is funded by the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovations programme under the Marie Skłodowska-Curie grant agreement. No. 642571



European Union's Horizon 2020